

Verifiability

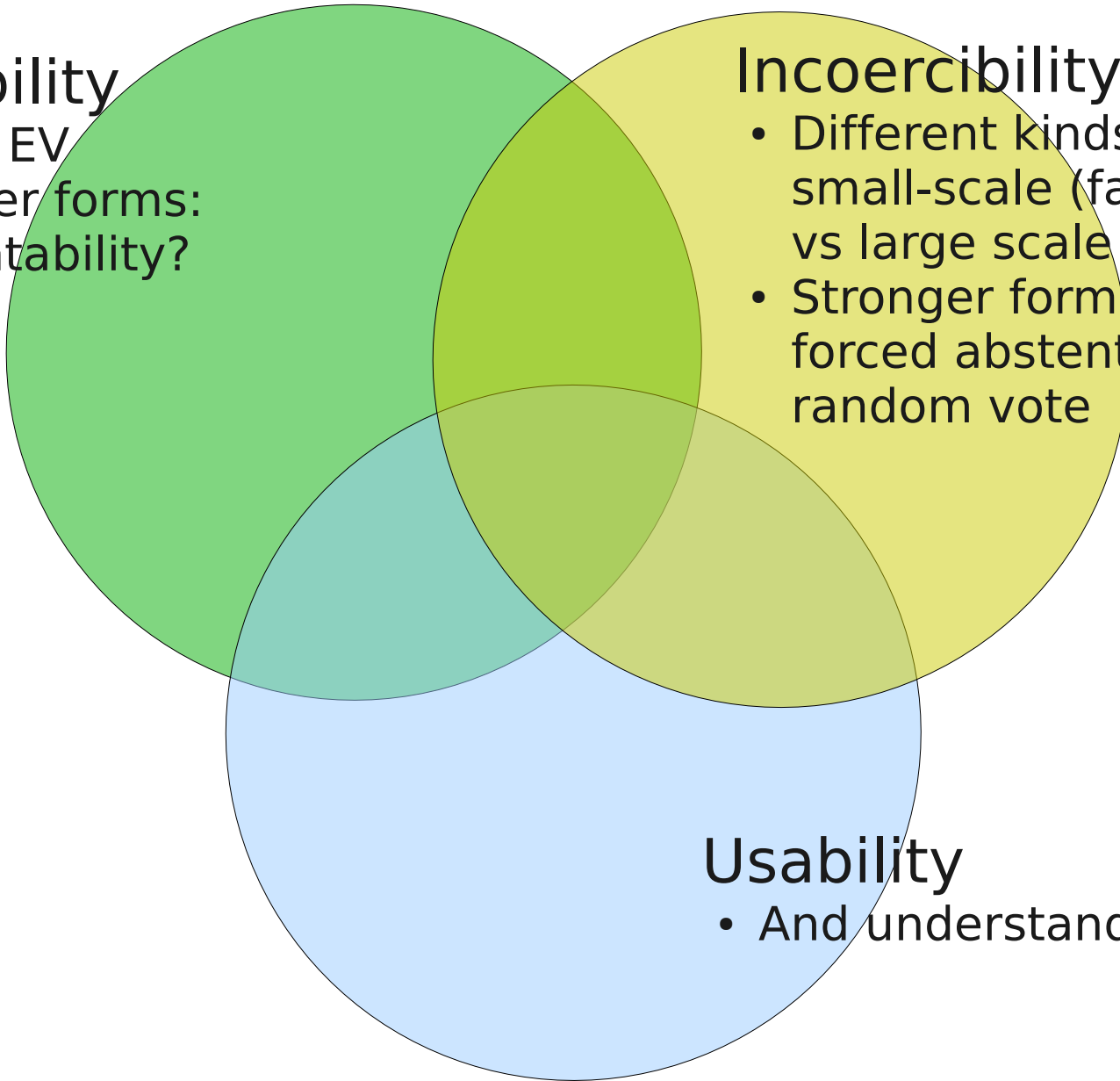
- IV, UV, EV
- Stronger forms: accountability?

Incoercibility

- Different kinds of coercer: small-scale (family/employer) vs large scale (state/mafia)
- Stronger forms: resistance to forced abstention, forced random vote

Usability

- And understandability



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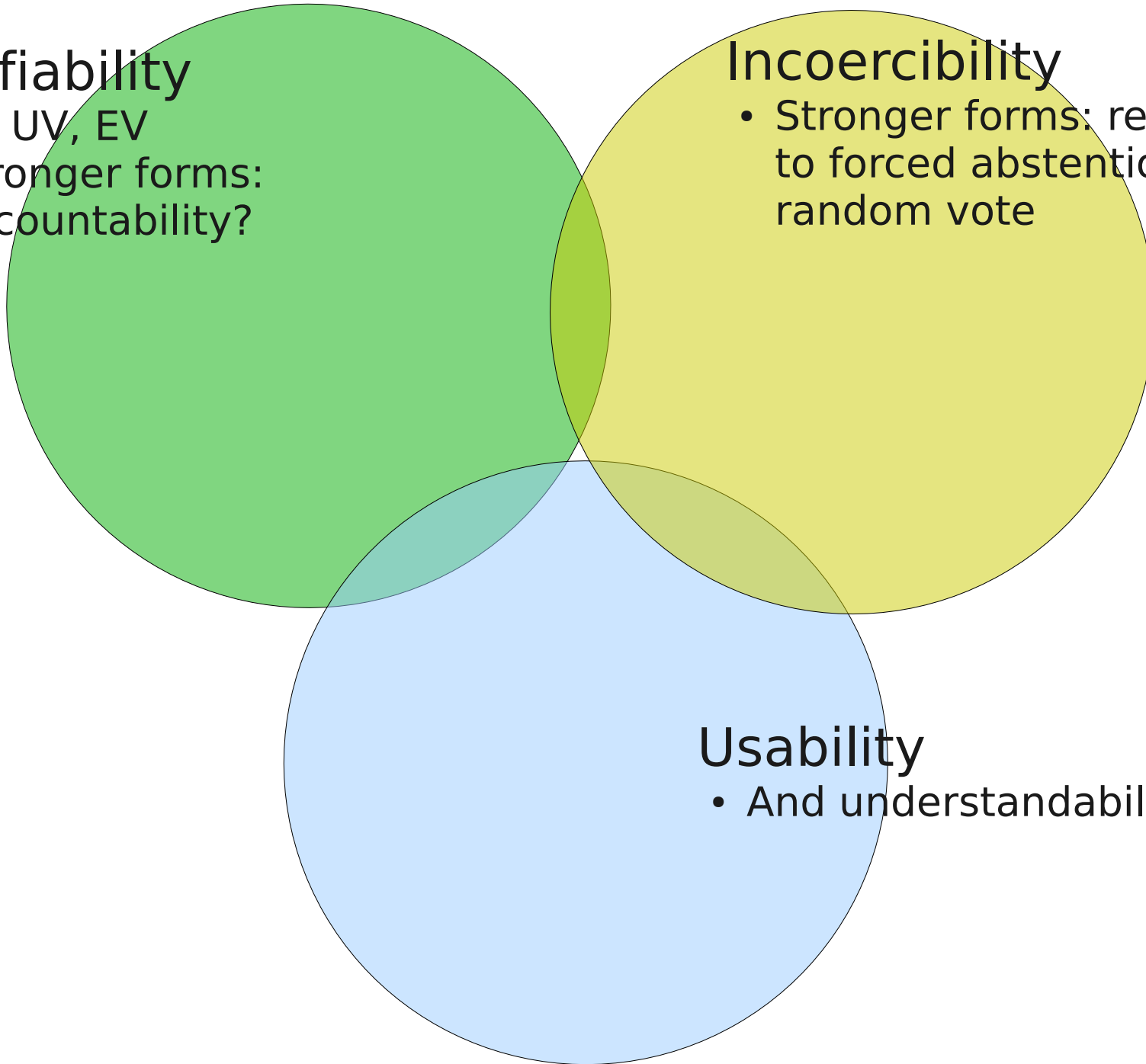
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Some problems

- Find a compelling yet simultaneously satisfiable set of properties for practical elections.
 - And systems that realise them!

Theory  Practice

DigiCash
1990-1998 bankruptcy

PayPal
1998-
\$2.3 bn rev. (1999)